

7.6 SENSITIVITY CASES

The unit costs calculated for the sensitivity cases are reported in Table 7.6.1.

7.6.1 Sensitivity Case I-A

Not surprising, the thermal unit cost for methanol production is about 10% lower than the cost for gasoline (via fluid-bed operation). The fuel methanol cost ranges from 29 to 40 ¢/gal, depending upon the financing basis. Since the values placed on SNG are identical to the thermal product unit costs for this case, there is no cost increase when the calculation is on the multiple products basis.

7.6.2 Sensitivity Case I-B

If SNG is a valuable and marketable product, converting the Lurgi gasifier methane into additional synthesis gas is not an economical scheme to increase gasoline production. The gasoline cost increases to a range of 85 to 125 ¢/gal, depending primarily on the financing basis. The cost spread for the multiple products calculation is small because of the relatively insignificant C_3 and C_4 yields. The SNG breakeven value for Base Case I below which methane reforming does become economical is about 4.45 \$/MM Btu (equity) and 3.25 \$/MM Btu (utility).

7.6.3 Sensitivity Case I-C

Fluid-bed operation as projected for this study has an economic advantage, up to 5 ¢/gal, over the fixed-bed unit. Furthermore, if the fixed-bed butane yield in excess of the requirements for gasoline pressuring can be marketed only as an LPG, the fluid-bed advantage increases by an additional 1½ ¢/gal.

7.6.4 Sensitivity Case II-A

The projected operation and yields indicate that the Mobil direct route technology has the potential of being as economical on a thermal yield basis as the Mobil methanol conversion technology. Hence, it is a significant improvement to the commercial F-T technology. Its poorer gasoline selectivity relative to the methanol route - though superior to F-T -, however, leads to higher gasoline costs on a multiple products basis; 75 to 110 ¢/gal vs. 65 to 100 ¢/gal.

Laboratory studies indicate that direct conversion can occur at a H_2/CO ratio of unity, as opposed to the 2/1 ratio required for the methanol and Fischer-Tropsch syntheses. Consequently, this technology has the possibility of being an excellent partner with the advanced, high capacity gasifiers which generally yield low H_2/CO ratios.

TABLE 7.6.1
UNIT COSTS FOR SENSITIVITY CASES

Case	I (Base) SNG & Gasoline	I-A SNG & Methanol	I-B Gasoline Only	I-C(3) SNG & Gasoline	II (Base) SNG & Gasoline	II-A SNG & Gasoline
Equity Basis @ 12% DCF						
Thermal Product						
\$/MM Btu	6.99	6.15	9.98	6.80	7.78	8.99
Equivalent Gasoline, ¢/gal(1)	85	40(2)	121	83	93	85
Multiple Products						
Gasoline, ¢/gal	98	40(2)	124	93	133	106
Utility Basis						
Thermal Product						
\$/MM Btu	5.08	4.47	7.24	4.94	5.67	5.09
Equivalent Gasoline, ¢/gal(1)	62	29(2)	88	60	68	62
Multiple Products						
Gasoline, ¢/gal	71	29(2)	90	67	94	76

(1) At 5.1 MM Btu/Bbl (Cases I, I-B, I-C & II-A); 5.0 MM Btu/Bbl (Case II)

(2) Methanol

(3) Fluid-Bed Operation

SECTION 8
CONCLUSIONS

1. In all areas, the Mobil methanol conversion technology is superior to the commercial Fischer-Tropsch technology for the manufacture of gasoline; i.e., it has an advantage in processing complexity, thermal efficiency, product selectivity, investment and gasoline quality. The gasoline unit cost advantage ranges from 6 to 40 ¢/gal, depending upon the pricing and financing assumptions.
2. With SNG coproduction, the October, 1977 gasoline cost for the Mobil methanol conversion technology is estimated to range between 60 to 100 ¢/gal, depending upon the pricing and financing assumptions, for the adopted study bases. Optimistic bases, such as recommended in the "Coal Gasification Commercial Concepts Gas Cost Guidelines", however, yield a gasoline cost range of 50 to 80 ¢/gal, or about 20% lower.
3. If SNG is a valuable product, it is not economical to convert the Lurgi gasifier methane into additional gasoline. For the gasoline-only operation, the gasoline cost increases by 15 to 25 ¢/gal.
4. The projected fluid-bed operation of the Mobil methanol conversion technology has an economic advantage over the fixed-bed operation. This advantage ranges from 2 to 7 ¢/gal, depending principally on the values assigned to SNG, C₃ LPG, and excess butanes. Fluid-bed operation has an advantage in engineering complexity, thermal efficiency, gasoline selectivity, gasoline octane and investment.
5. The Mobil direct route technology has the potential of being, at least, as economical as the methanol conversion technology. Presently, however, its poorer gasoline selectivity results in a higher gasoline unit cost of about 10 ¢/gal when the coproducts are valued below gasoline.
6. For large plants, it is economically advantageous to process the gasifier liquids into finished products, instead of burning them in the coal-fired boiler. The incremental cost required for upgrading is relatively small compared to the improvement in the thermal yield.

SECTION 9
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APPENDIX A
MATERIAL BALANCE - BASE CASE I

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM N ^o	1	2.1	2	3	4
	Mined Coal	Fine coal to be sold	Fine coal to Unit 122	Well sized coal	Oxygen
CO ₂					
H ₂ S					
COS					
C ₂ H ₄					
CO					
H ₂					
CH ₄					
C ₂ H ₆					
N ₂ +INERTS					
O ₂					277.9
TOTAL DRY GAS					14 060.0
H ₂ O					14 337.9
METHANOL					
TOTAL WET GAS					
TOTAL DRY GAS	637 815	28 700	76 725	532 390	
H ₂ O					
METHANOL					
TAR					
OIL					
NAPHTHA					
CRUDE PHENOLS					
ANHYDR. AMMONIA					
SULPHUR					
OTHERS					
MINERALS	116 172	5 228	13 973	96 971	
COAL DAF	1 523 837	68 572	183 382	1 271 963	
SULPHUR ORGANIC					
NITROGEN ORGANIC					
FATTY ACIDS					
ACETONE					
C ₆ +					
TOTAL	2 277 824	102 500	274 000	1 901 324	457 697

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM NO	5	5.1	6	6.1	6.2
	MP Steam	BFW	Ash to disposal	Ash from Unit 129	Ash from Unit 122
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr				
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr				
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr				
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr				
H ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr				
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr				
N ₂ + INERTS	28.013 lbmol/hr				
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL DRY GAS	lbmol/hr	10 591.2	1 110.12	1 110.12	
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr				
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL WET GAS	lbmol/hr	10 591.2			
TOTAL DRY GAS	lb/hr	190 811	20 000	20 000	
H ₂ O	1 700 335				
METHANOL	lb/hr				
TAR	lb/hr				
OIL	lb/hr				
NAPHTHA	lb/hr				
CRUDE PHENOLS	lb/hr				
ANHYDR. AMMONIA	lb/hr		79	66	13
SULPHUR (without SO ₂)	lb/hr				
OTHERS	lb/hr				
MINERALS	lb/hr		110 944	96 971	13 973
COAL	lb/hr		7 038	7 038	
SULPHUR ORGANIC	lb/hr				
NITROGEN ORGANIC	lb/hr				
FATTY ACIDS	lb/hr				
ACETONE	lb/hr				
C ₆ +	lb/hr				
SO ₂ (1)			2 026		
TOTAL	lb/hr	1 700 335	140 087	124 075	13 986
		190 811			
1) Mineralized but balanced as SO ₂					

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM N ^o	7	8	9	10	11
	Dusty gas Liquor	Unit 103 gas liquor	Unit 104 gas liquor	Unit 105 gas liquor	Unit 107 feed
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr				1.73
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr				0.88
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr				
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr				
H ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr				
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr				
N ₂ +INERTS	28.013 lbmol/hr				
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL DRY GAS	2.61				2.61
H ₂ O	54 541.8	18 895.0	12 041.4	134.3	85 612.5
METHANOL					
TOTAL WET GAS					
TOTAL DRY GAS	106				106
H ₂ O	982 625	340 413	216 938	2 420	1 542 396
METHANOL					
TAR	31 951	3 604	836		36 391
OIL	13 444	31 221	7 246		51 911
NAPHTHA					
CRUDE PHENOLS	9 959	4 248	986		15 193
ANHYDR. AMMONIA	1 734	6 556	1 522		9 812
SULPHUR					
OTHERS					
MINERALS					
COAL DUST	4 113				4 113
SULPHUR ORGANIC					
NITROGEN ORGANIC					
FATTY ACIDS	1 770	835	194		2 799
ACETONE					
C ₆ +					
TOTAL	1 045 702	386 877	227 722	2 420	1 662 721

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM NO	12	13	14	15	16
	Tar to Boiler	Oil from Unit 107	Unit 108 Feed	Phenols to Boiler	Unit 109 Feed
CO ₂			1.73		1.73
H ₂ S			0.88		0.88
COS					
C ₂ H ₄					
CO					
H ₂					
CH ₄					
C ₂ H ₆					
N ₂ +INERTS					
O ₂					
TOTAL DRY GAS			2.61		2.61
H ₂ O			85 482.29		85 801.34
METHANOL					
TOTAL WET GAS			106		106
TOTAL DRY GAS	lb/hr		1 540 049	452	1 545 797
H ₂ O	lb/hr				
METHANOL	lb/hr				
TAR	lb/hr				
OIL	lb/hr	51 711	200	200	
NAPHTHA	lb/hr				
CRUDE PHENOLS	lb/hr		15 193	14 606	587
ANHYDR. AMMONIA	lb/hr		9 812		9 812
SULPHUR	lb/hr				
OTHERS	lb/hr				
MINERALS	lb/hr				
COAL DUST	lb/hr				
SULPHUR ORGANIC	lb/hr				
NITROGEN ORGANIC	lb/hr				
FATTY ACIDS	lb/hr		2 799		2 799
ACETONE	lb/hr				
C ₆ +	lb/hr				
TOTAL	lb/hr	51 711	1 568 159	15 258	1 559 101

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM No	17	18	18.1	18.2	18.3
	NH ₃ Product	Water to Unit 135	Water from Unit 109	Water from Unit 105	Unit 105 Make up water
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr	1.73	1.73		
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr	0.88	0.88		
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr				
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr				
H ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr				
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr				
N ₂ +INERTS	28.013 lbmol/hr				
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL DRY GAS	lbmol/hr	2.61	2.61		
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr	89 535.80	85 799.12	3 736.68	3.736.68
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL WET GAS	lbmol/hr				
TOTAL DRY GAS	lb/hr	106	106		
H ₂ O	lb/hr	1 613 077	1 543 757	67 320	67 320
METHANOL	lb/hr				
TAR	lb/hr				
OIL	lb/hr				
NAPHTHA	lb/hr				
CRUDE PHENOLS	lb/hr	587	587		
ANHYDR. AMMONIA	lb/hr	1 291	1 291		
SULPHUR	lb/hr				
OTHERS	lb/hr				
MINERALS	lb/hr				
COAL	lb/hr				
SULPHUR ORGANIC	lb/hr				
NITROGEN ORGANIC	lb/hr				
FATTY ACIDS	lb/hr	2 799	2 799		
ACETONE	lb/hr				
C ₆ +	lb/hr				
TOTAL	lb/hr	1 617 860	1 550 540	67 320	67 320

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM N ^o	19	20	21	22	23
	Raw gas from Unit 101	Raw gas to Unit 103	Raw gas from Unit 103	Raw gas to Unit 102	Shift gas to Unit 104
CO ₂	33 722.0	27 369.5	27 369.5	6 352.5	9 176.8
H ₂ S	157.3	127.7	127.7	29.6	29.6
COS	2.0	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4
C ₂ H ₄	85.5	69.4	69.4	16.1	16.1
CO	21 458.5	17 416.1	17 416.1	4 042.4	1 218.1
H ₂	44 332.0	35 972.6	35 972.6	8 359.4	11 183.7
CH ₄	12 866.0	10 442.3	10 442.3	2 423.7	2 423.7
C ₂ H ₆	614.0	498.3	498.3	115.7	115.7
N ₂ + INERTS	310.3	251.8	251.8	58.5	58.5
O ₂					
TOTAL DRY GAS	113 547.6	92 149.3	92 149.3	21 398.3	24 222.6
H ₂ O	79 122.8	64 217.6	137.3	14 905.2	12 080.8
METHANOL					
TOTAL WET GAS	192 670.4	156 366.9	92 286.6	36 303.5	36 303.4
TOTAL DRY GAS	2 415 949	1 960 831	1 960 831	455 118	506 001
H ₂ O	1 425 476	1 156 945	2 474	268 531	217 648
METHANOL					
TAR	4 440	3 604		836	836
OIL	38 467	31 221		7 246	7 246
NAPHTHA	15 675	12 722	12 722	2 953	2 953
CRUDE PHENOLS	5 234	4 248		986	986
ANHYDR. AMMONIA	8 078	6 556		1 522	1 522
SULPHUR					
OTHERS					
MINERALS					
COAL					
SULPHUR ORGANIC	75	61	61	14	14
NITROGEN ORGANIC	14	11	11	3	3
FATTY ACIDS	1 029	835	194	194	194
ACETONE					
C ₆ +					
TOTAL	3 914 437	3 177 034	1 976 099	737 403	737 403

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM N ^o	24	25	26	27
	Shift gas from Unit 104	Feed to Unit 105	Naphtha to Unit 151	Acid gas to Unit 106
CO ₂	9 176.8	36 546.3		33 646.3
H ₂ S	29.6	157.3		157.3
COS	0.4	2.0		2.0
C ₂ H ₆	16.1	85.5		64.5
CO	1 218.1	18 634.2		134.2
H ₂	11 183.7	47 156.3		171.3
CH ₄	2 423.7	12 866.0		406
C ₂ H ₆	115.7	614.0		337
N ₂ +INERTS	58.5	310.3		1.3
O ₂				
TOTAL DRY GAS	24 222.6	116 371.9		34 919.9
H ₂ O	39.4	176.7		42.4
METHANOL				14.45
TOTAL WET GAS	24 262.0	116 548.6		34 976.75
TOTAL DRY GAS	506 001	2 466 832		1 508 846
H ₂ O	710	3 184		764
METHANOL			158	463
TAR				
OIL				
NAPHTHA	2 953	15 675	15 675	
CRUDE PHENOLS				
ANHYDR. AMMONIA				
SULPHUR				
OTHERS				
MINERALS				
COAL				
SULPHUR ORGANIC	14	75	75	
NITROGEN ORGANIC	3	14	14	
FATTY ACIDS				
ACETONE				
C ₆ +				
TOTAL	509 681	2 485 780	15 922	1 510 073

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM N ^o	28	29	30	31
	Unit 106 Off gas	Sulphur Prod.	Feed to Unit 110	Unit 101 Quench Water
CO ₂	33 646.30		2 900	
H ₂ S	2.02			
COS	2.00			
C ₂ H ₄	64.50		21	
CO	134.20		18 500	
H ₂	174.13		46 985	
CH ₄	410.64		12 460	
C ₂ H ₆	337.82		277	
N ₂ +INERT	1.30		309	
O ₂				
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	34 773.99		81 452	
H ₂ O	2 330.82			45 185.3
METHANOL	14.45		1.31	
TOTAL WET GAS (1)	37 119.26		81 453.31	
TOTAL DRY GAS	1 503 723		957 986	
H ₂ O	41 992			814 058
METHANOL	463		42	
C ₃ H ₆				
C ₃ H ₈	0.18			
iC ₄ H ₁₀				
iC ₄ H ₈				
nC ₄ H ₁₀	0.63			
iC ₅ H ₁₂				
iC ₅ H ₁₀				
nC ₅ H ₁₂	0.07			
C ₆ + (2)				
NAPHTHA				
SULPHUR		5 051		
TOTAL	1 546 178	5 051	958 028	814 058
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED				
(2) MW OF C ₆ +				

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM NR	32	33	34	35	36
	Incineration gas to Unit 122	H ₂ to Unit 151	H ₂ S from Unit 151	Expansion gas from Unit 110	Unit 105 solvent make up
CO ₂	34 238.72			240.00	
H ₂ S	2.03		2.25		
COS	2.00				
C ₂ H ₄	64.50			1.00	
CO	134.20			28.80	
H ₂	201.21	96.22	2.83	75.76	
CH ₄	432.92	1.37	4.64	484.00	
C ₂ H ₆	338.14		0.82	9.00	
N ₂ +INERT	571.14			4.97	
O ₂	21.75				
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	36 007.96	97.59	11.62	843.53	
H ₂ O	2 501.45			2.00	1.6
METHANOL	14.45			155.00	20.7
TOTAL WET GAS (1)	38 523.86			1 000.53	
TOTAL DRY GAS	1 547 356	216	242	19 725	
H ₂ O	45 066			36	29
METHANOL	463			4 966	663
C ₃ H ₆	42.08				
C ₃ H ₈	44.09				
iC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12	0.20	0.18		
iC ₄ H ₈	56.10	0.01			
nC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12	0.01			
iC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15	0.92	0.83		
iC ₅ H ₁₀	70.13		0.07		
nC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15	0.21			
C ₆ +	(2)				
NAPHTHA	1b/hr				
TOTAL	1 592 422	216	242	24 727	692
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED					
(2) MW OF C ₆ +					

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM N ^o	37	38	39	40	41
	Feed to Unit 150	Purge gas from Unit 110	Feed to Unit 112	Feed to Unit 111	Off gas from Unit 111
CO ₂	32.00	1 243.00	1 483.00	23.99	23.99
H ₂ S					
COS					
C ₂ H ₄		20.00	21.00	0.39	0.39
CO	0.20	1 240.00	1 268.80	23.93	23.93
H ₂	0.24	8 309.00	8 288.54	160.34	64.12
CH ₄	8.00	11 968.00	12 450.63	230.99	229.62
C ₂ H ₆	2.00	266.00	275.00	5.13	5.13
N ₂ +INERTS	0.03	304.00	308.97	5.87	5.87
O ₂					
TOTAL DRY GAS	42.47	23 350.00	24 095.94	450.64	353.05
H ₂ O	1 382.40	1.00	3.00	0.02	0.02
METHANOL	18 360.30	78.00	233.00	1.50	1.50
TOTAL WET GAS	19 785.17	23 429.00	24 331.94	452.16	354.57
TOTAL DRY GAS	1 604	315 266	334 774	6 084	5 986
H ₂ O	24 904	18	54		
METHANOL	588 301	2 499	7 466	48	48
TAR					
OIL					
NAPHTHA					
CRUDE PHENOLS					
ANHYDR. AMMONIA					
SULPHUR					
OTHERS					
MINERALS					
COAL					
SULPHUR ORGANIC					
NITROGEN ORGANIC					
FATTY ACIDS					
ACETONE					
C ₆ +					
TOTAL	614 809	317 783	342 294	6 133	5 917

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM N ^o	42	43	44	45	46
	Off gas to Unit 112	Steam to Unit 112	Unit 112 Pro-duct Gas	Fuel to Unit 114	Feed to Unit 114
CO ₂	263.99		567.08	0.76	85.00
H ₂ S					
COS					
C ₂ H ₆	1.39			0.05	3.12
CO	52.73		0.98	0.23	3.24
H ₂	139.88		271.42	0.66	275.95
CH ₄	713.62		15 459.37	5.18	15 566.75
C ₂ H ₆	14.13			0.40	34.83
N ₂ +INERT	10.84		308.97		308.67
O ₂					
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	1 196.58		16 607.82	10.27	16 304.96
H ₂ O	2.02	2 400	13.32	0.17	17.43
METHANOL	156.50				
TOTAL WET GAS (1)	1 355.10				
TOTAL DRY GAS	25 593		16 621.14	10.44	16 322.39
H ₂ O	36		282 201		265 340
METHANOL	5 014		240		314
C ₃ H ₈	42.08			0.05	0.68
C ₃ H ₆	44.09			1.12	13.34
iC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12			0.84	7.99
iC ₄ H ₈	56.10			0.09	0.85
nC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12			0.20	1.77
iC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15			0.36	2.18
iC ₅ H ₁₀	70.13			0.06	0.30
nC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15			0.03	0.14
C ₆ +	(2)			0.24	0.15
NAPHTHA	lb/hr				
TOTAL	30 644	43 238	282 441	311	265 654
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED					
(2) MW OF C ₆ +					85.97

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM NO	47	48	49	50	51
	Stack gas from Unit 114	Unit 113 Off gas	SNG Product	Gasoline Product	Unit 112 Condensate
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr	18.79	85.00		
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr				
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr		3.12		
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr		3.24		
H ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr	0.29	275.95		
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr	16.25	15 566.75		
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr	0.04	34.83		
N ₂ +INERT	28.013 lbmol/hr	0.32	308.67		
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr	7.01			
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	168.22	531.31	16 304.96		5 722
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr	41.19	1.33		
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL WET GAS (1)	199.77	572.50	16 306.29		
TOTAL DRY GAS	5 097	22 911	265 340		
H ₂ O	568	742	24		103 088
METHANOL					
C ₃ H ₆	42.08 lbmol/hr		0.68		
C ₃ H ₈	44.09 lbmol/hr		13.34	0.01	
iC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr	0.01	7.99	84.47	
iC ₄ H ₈	56.10 lbmol/hr	0.01	0.85	2.41	
nC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr		1.77	45.80	
iC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr		2.18	430.71	
iC ₅ H ₁₀	70.13 lbmol/hr		0.30	79.31	
nC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr		0.14	48.99	
C ₆ +	(2) lbmol/hr		0.15	1 645.73	
NAPHTHA	lb/hr			15 541	
TOTAL	5 666	23 653	265 364	235 668	103 088
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED			85.97		
(2) MW OF C ₆ +				104.65	

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM No	52	53	54	55	56
	Fuel to Unit 151	Stack gas fr. Unit 151	Light gas to SNG	Water make up to Unit 113	Steam from Unit 114
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr				
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr	5.81	32.21		
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr		3.12		
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr		2.26		
H ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr		4.82		
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr		123.63		
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr		34.87		
N ₂ +INERT	28.013 lbmol/hr	41.98	0.02		
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr	1.46			
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	lbmol/hr	49.25	228.45		
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr	9.69	12.80	43.39	16.10
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL WET GAS (1)	lbmol/hr	58.94	230.36		
TOTAL DRY GAS	lb/hr	1 478	6 049		
H ₂ O	lb/hr	175	231	782	290
METHANOL	lb/hr				
C ₃ H ₆	42.08 lbmol/hr		0.68		
C ₃ H ₈	44.09 lbmol/hr	0.02	13.35		
1C ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr	0.35	8.00		
1C ₄ H ₈	56.10 lbmol/hr	0.26	0.85		
nC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr	0.03	1.77		
1C ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr	0.06	2.18		
1C ₅ H ₁₀	70.13 lbmol/hr	0.11	0.30		
nC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr	0.02	0.14		
C ₆ +	(2) lbmol/hr	0.01	0.15		
		0.07			
NAPHTHA	lb/hr				
TOTAL	lb/hr	1 653	6 280	782	290
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED					
(2) MW OF C ₆ +			85.97		

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM NO	57	58	59	60
	Light Gas from Unit 152	Condensate from Unit 113	Oil to Unit 122/123	Oil to Unit 124
CO ₂	35.61	3.30		
H ₂ S				
COS				
C ₂ H ₄	3.52	0.40		
CO	2.34	0.08		
H ₂	4.90	0.08		
CH ₄	129.71	6.08		
C ₂ H ₆	39.97	5.10		
N ₂ +INERT	0.02			
O ₂				
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	258.48	30.03		
H ₂ O	12.80			
METHANOL				
TOTAL WET GAS (1)	271.28			
TOTAL DRY GAS	7 336	1 287		
H ₂ O	231			
METHANOL				
C ₃ H ₈	0.88	0.20		
C ₃ H ₆	17.57	4.22		
iC ₄ H ₁₀	12.82	4.82		
iC ₄ H ₆	1.38	0.53		
nC ₄ H ₁₀	2.94	1.17		
iC ₅ H ₁₂	4.60	2.42		
iC ₅ H ₁₀	0.74	0.44		
nC ₅ H ₁₂	0.36	0.22		
C ₆ +	1.12	0.97		
NAPHTHA				
OIL			35 903	15 808
TOTAL	7 567	1 287	35 903	15 808
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED				
(2) MW OF C ₆ +	85.97	86.17		

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM No	62	63	64	65
	Unit 124 Stack gas	Units 122/123 Stack gas	SO ₂ from Unit 126	Stack gas to Atmosphere
CO ₂	1 111.20	53 359.23		54 470.43
H ₂ S				
SO ₂	2.02	40.71	31.63	11.10
C ₂ H ₄				
CO				
H ₂				
CH ₄				
C ₂ H ₆				
N ₂ +INERTS	6 225.97	92 550.80		98 776.77
O ₂	215.77	1 643.76		1 859.53
TOTAL dry gas	7 554.96	147 594.50		155 117.83
METHANOL	902.48	19 928.34		20 830.82
TOTAL WET GAS	8 457.44	167 522.84		175 948.65
TOTAL DRY GAS	230 346	4 996 174	2 026	5 224 494
H ₂ O	16 259	359 029		375 288
METHANOL				
TAR				
OIL				
NAPHTHA				
CRUDE PHENOLS				
ANHYDR. AMMONIA				
SULPHUR				
OTHERS				
MINERALS				
COAL				
SULPHUR ORGANIC				
NITROGEN ORGANIC				
FATTY ACIDS				
ACETONE				
C ₆ +				
TOTAL	246 605	5 355 203	2 026	5 599 782

MATERIAL BALANCE BASE CASE I

STREAM NO	66	67	68	69	70
	N2 to Atmosphere	Air to Plant	Air to Units 122/123	Stack gas to Unit 122	Air to Unit 121
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr			592.42	
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr			0.01	
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr				
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr				
H ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr			27.08	
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr			22.28	
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr			0.32	
N ₂ +INERT	28.013 lbmol/hr	154 538.43	91 914.23	562.84	55 831.48
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr	41 079.84	24 432.90	21.75	14 841.28
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	56 334.86	195 618.27	116 347.13	1 233.97	70 672.76
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr	4 867.58	2 895.03	170.63	1 758.61
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL WET GAS (1)	56 976.73	200 485.58	119 242.16	1 404.60	72 431.37
TOTAL DRY GAS	1 581 223	5 643 638	3 356 645	43 170	2 038 923
H ₂ O	11 564	87 694	52 157	3 074	31 683
METHANOL					
C ₂ H ₆	42.08 lbmol/hr				
C ₃ H ₈	44.09 lbmol/hr			0.02	
iC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr			0.01	
iC ₅ H ₁₂	56.10 lbmol/hr			0.01	
nC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr			0.09	
iC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr				
iC ₆ H ₁₄	70.13 lbmol/hr				
nC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr			0.14	
C ₆ +	(2) lbmol/hr				
NAPHTHA	lb/hr				
TOTAL	1 592 787	5 731 332	3 408 802	46 244	2 070 606
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED					
(2) MW OF C ₆ +					

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM NO	71	72	73	74	75
	Water from Unit 121	Air to Unit 135	Air to Unit 114	Air to Unit 151	Unit 150 Acid Water
CO ₂					6.28
H ₂ S					
COS					
C ₂ H ₄					
CO					0.11
H ₂					
CH ₄					
C ₂ H ₆					
N ₂ +INERT					
O ₂		9 437.32	144.42	41.98	
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)		2 508.66	38.39	11.16	
H ₂ O	1 116.73	11 945.98	182.81	53.14	6.39
METHANOL		297.25	4.55	1.32	19 627.00
TOTAL WET GAS (1)		12 243.23	187.36	54.46	
TOTAL DRY GAS		344 645	5 274	1 533	279
H ₂ O	20 119	5 355	82	24	353 600
METHANOL					
C ₃ H ₆					
C ₃ H ₈					
iC ₄ H ₁₀					
iC ₄ H ₈					
nC ₄ H ₁₀					
iC ₅ H ₁₂					
iC ₅ H ₁₀					
nC ₅ H ₁₂					
C ₆ +					
NAPHTHA					
ACETONE					1 377
ACID					1 379
C ₆ +					423
TOTAL	20 119	350 000	5 356	1 557	357 058
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED					
(2) MW OF C ₆ +					

MATERIAL BALANCE BASE CASE I

STREAM No	76	77	78
	Water from Unit 151	Acid water to Unit 135	Steam to Unit 108
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr	6.28	
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr	1.00	
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr		
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr		
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr	0.11	
H ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr		
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr		
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr		
N ₂ +INERTS	28.013 lbmol/hr		
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr		
TOTAL DRY GAS	lbmol/hr	7.39	
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr	20 076.43	344.14
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr		
TOTAL WET GAS	lbmol/hr		
TOTAL DRY GAS	34	313	
H ₂ O	8 097	361 697	6 200
METHANOL			
TAR			
OIL			
NAPHTHA			
CRUDE PHENOLS			
ANHYDR. AMMONIA	17	17	
SULPHUR			
OTHERS			
MINERALS			
COAL			
SULPHUR ORGANIC			
NITROGEN ORGANIC			
FATTY ACIDS		1 379	
ACETONE		1 377	
C ₆ +		423	
TOTAL	8 148	365 206	6 200

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM N ^o	79	80
	Unit 151 Purge Gas	Treated Water
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr	
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr	
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr	0.01
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr	
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr	
E ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr	26.79
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr	6.03
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr	0.28
N ₂ +INERT	28.013 lbmol/hr	
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr	
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	33.36	
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr	0.05
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr	110 742.3
TOTAL WET GAS (1)	33.41	
TOTAL DRY GAS	176	
H ₂ O	1	1 994 893
METHANOL		
C ₁ H ₆	42.08 lbmol/hr	
C ₃ H ₈	44.09 lbmol/hr	
iC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr	0.02
iC ₂ H ₆	56.10 lbmol/hr	
nC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr	0.09
iC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr	
iC ₃ H ₁₀	70.13 lbmol/hr	
nC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr	0.14
C ₆ +	(2)	
NAPHTHA	1b/hr	
TOTAL	177	1 994 893
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED		
(2) MW OF C ₆ +		

MATERIAL BALANCE BASE CASE I

STREAM N ^o	81 BFW to Unit 106	82 Water from Unit 113	84 Air to Unit 124	85.1 Air to Unit 106	85.2 Air from Unit 106
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr				
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr				
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₆	28.054 lbmol/hr				
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr				
H ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr				
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₄	30.070 lbmol/hr				
N ₂ +INERTS	28.013 lbmol/hr		6 223.21		
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr		1 654.27		
TOTAL DRY GAS			7 877.48	78.88	
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr	13.30	196.00		
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL WET GAS			8 073.48		
TOTAL DRY GAS	38 390	240	227 267	2 524	
H ₂ O	lb/hr		3 531		
METHANOL	lb/hr				
TAR	lb/hr				
OIL	lb/hr				
NAPHTHA	lb/hr				
CRUDE PHENOLS	lb/hr				
ANHYDR. AMMONIA	lb/hr				
SULPHUR	lb/hr				
OTHERS	lb/hr				
MINERALS	lb/hr				
COAL	lb/hr				
SULPHUR ORGANIC	lb/hr				
NITROGEN ORGANIC	lb/hr				
FATTY ACIDS	lb/hr				
ACETONE	lb/hr				
C ₆ +	lb/hr				
TOTAL	38 390	240	230 798	2 524	0
	lb/hr				

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM No	86	87	88	89	90
	BFW Make Up Water	BFW Blow Down	C.W. Make Up	Evaporation + Spray Losses from Unit 133	Unit 135 Air
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr				8.01
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr				1.88
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr				
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr				0.11
H ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr				
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr				
N ₂ +INERTS	28.013 lbmol/hr				
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr				9 437.32
TOTAL DRY GAS	lbmol/hr				2 508.66
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr	8 597.91	56 993.78	128 863.23	11 955.98
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr				297.25
TOTAL WET GAS	lbmol/hr				
TOTAL DRY GAS	lb/hr				
H ₂ O	2 116 900	154 900	1 026 800	2 321 600	345 064
METHANOL	lb/hr				5 355
TAR	lb/hr				
OIL	lb/hr				
NAPHTHA	lb/hr				
CRUDE PHENOLS	lb/hr				587
ANHYDR. AMMONIA	lb/hr				
SULPHUR	lb/hr				1 308
OTHERS	lb/hr				
MINERALS	lb/hr				
COAL	lb/hr				
SULPHUR ORGANIC	lb/hr				
NITROGEN ORGANIC	lb/hr				
FATTY ACIDS	lb/hr				4 178
ACETONE	lb/hr				1 377
C ₆ +	lb/hr				423
TOTAL	2 116 900	154 900	1 017 800	2 321 600	358 292

MATERIAL BALANCE BASE CASE I

STREAM NO	91	92	93	94	95
	CW Blow Down	Make Up Water to Unit 129	Sluice Vent	Steam to Unit 151	Deaerator Losses
CO ₂					
H ₂ S			Air not balanced		
COS					
C ₂ H ₄					
CO					
H ₂					
CH ₄					
C ₂ H ₆					
N ₂ +INERT					
O ₂					
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	36 334.37	2 525.53	1 415.41	394.09	555.06
H ₂ O					
METHANOL					
TOTAL WET GAS (1)					
TOTAL DRY GAS	654 600	45 500	25 500	7 100	10 000
H ₂ O					
METHANOL					
C ₃ H ₆					
C ₃ H ₈					
iC ₄ H ₁₀					
iC ₄ H ₈					
nC ₄ H ₁₀					
iC ₅ H ₁₂					
iC ₅ H ₁₀					
nC ₅ H ₁₂					
C ₆ +					
NAPHTHA					
TOTAL	654 600	45 500	25 500	7 100	10 000
(1) C ₂ + INCLUDED					
(2) MW OF C ₆ +					

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM N ^o	96	97	98	99	100
	Unit 150 Rege- generation Purge Gas	Unit 150 Off Gas	Unit 150HC Product	Stabilized ga- soline from Unit 152	Naphtha from Unit 151
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr	3.16	32.31		
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr				
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr	0.19	3.12		
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr	0.95	2.26		
H ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr	2.77	4.82		
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr	21.51	123.63		
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr	1.63	35.85		
N ₂ +INERT	28.013 lbmol/hr	0.01	0.02		
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	lbmol/hr	42.67	3 194.84		
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr	0.71	12.80		
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL WET GAS (1)	lbmol/hr	43.38	3 207.64		
TOTAL DRY GAS	lb/hr	1 282			
H ₂ O	lb/hr	13			
METHANOL	lb/hr				
C ₃ H ₆	42.08 lbmol/hr	0.23	11.54		
C ₃ H ₈	44.09 lbmol/hr	4.65	266.32	0.01	
iC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr	3.49	392.56	8.43	
iC ₄ H ₈	56.10 lbmol/hr	0.39	49.25	2.41	
nC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr	0.83	121.42	13.12	1.98
iC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr	1.47	431.08	421.50	158.43
iC ₅ H ₁₀	70.13 lbmol/hr	0.26	79.71	78.80	
nC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr	0.14	49.13	48.96	
C ₆ +	(2) lbmol/hr	0.99	1 591.72	1 591.57	
COKE MWT	12.82 lb/hr				
NAPHTHA	lb/hr				15 541
TOTAL	lb/hr	1 295	256 156	207 023	15 541
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED					
(2) MW OF C ₆ +		90.14	104.40	104.40	

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM NO	101	102	103	104	105
	Fuel to Unit 150	Propane LPG Product	Mixed Butane Product	Alkylate to Unit 154	Feed to Unit 153
CO ₂	44.010 lbmol/hr				
H ₂ S	34.076 lbmol/hr				
COS	60.070 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₄	28.054 lbmol/hr				
CO	28.010 lbmol/hr				
E ₂	2.016 lbmol/hr				
CH ₄	16.043 lbmol/hr				
C ₂ H ₆	30.070 lbmol/hr	0.98			0.98
N ₂ +INERT	28.013 lbmol/hr				
O ₂	32.000 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)	29.21	259.81	314.01		801.59
H ₂ O	18.016 lbmol/hr				
METHANOL	32.042 lbmol/hr				
TOTAL WET GAS (1)	lb/hr				
TOTAL DRY GAS	878	11 501	18 277		
H ₂ O	9				
METHANOL	lb/hr				
C ₃ H ₆	42.08 lbmol/hr				10.86
C ₃ H ₈	44.09 lbmol/hr	254.58			252.96
iC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr	4.24	238.11	2.35	376.23
iC ₄ H ₈	56.10 lbmol/hr				45.99
nC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12 lbmol/hr	0.01	73.95	9.80	106.53
iC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr		1.85	8.64	7.40
iC ₅ H ₁₀	70.13 lbmol/hr		0.10	0.48	0.61
nC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15 lbmol/hr			0.03	0.03
C ₆ +	(2) lbmol/hr			54.16	
NAPHTHA	lb/hr				
TOTAL	887	11 501	18 277	7 448.	42 856
(1) C ₁ + INCLUDED					
(2) MW OF C ₅ +	90.14			112.28	

MATERIAL BALANCE

BASE CASE I

STREAM NO	107	108	109	110	111
	Wash Water to Unit 151	Stack Gas from Unit 150	Air to Unit 150	Mixed Butanes to Unit 154	Unit 132 Blow Down
CO ₂		53.43			
H ₂ S					
COS					
C ₂ H ₄					
CO					
H ₂					
CH ₄					
C ₂ H ₆					
N ₂ +INERT					
O ₂		383.12	383.11		
TOTAL DRY GAS (1)		13.28	101.84		
H ₂ O	48.29	449.83	484.95	97.17	
METHANOL		88.15	12.07		959.87
TOTAL WET GAS (1)		537.98	497.02		
TOTAL DRY GAS		13 508	13 991	5 656	
H ₂ O	870	1 588	217		17 293
METHANOL					
C ₃ H ₆	42.08				
C ₃ H ₈	44.09				
iC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12				
iC ₄ H ₈	56.10			73.62	
nC ₄ H ₁₀	58.12			22.88	
iC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15			0.57	
iC ₅ H ₁₀	70.13			0.03	
nC ₅ H ₁₂	72.15				
C ₆ +	(2)				
NAPHTHA					
TOTAL	870	15 096	14 208	5 656	17 293
(1) C ₃ + INCLUDED					
(2) MW OF C ₆ +					

