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**Conservation and Renewable  
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**CONSERVATION AND RENEWABLE ENERGY PROGRAM**

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**1988 Edition**

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Date Published—April 1988

Prepared by the  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37831  
operated by

**MARTIN MARIETTA ENERGY SYSTEMS, INC.**

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**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY**  
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**PREFACE**

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*[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to low contrast and scan quality. It appears to be the abstract or introductory text of the cited paper.]*

The paper discusses the characterization and potential of nonmetallic piping systems for district heating. It covers the properties of various materials, their performance under different conditions, and their suitability for use in district heating systems. The authors provide a detailed analysis of the advantages and disadvantages of these materials compared to traditional metal piping.

The study includes a comprehensive review of the literature and experimental data. It highlights the importance of material selection and system design in ensuring the long-term reliability and efficiency of district heating systems. The authors conclude that nonmetallic piping systems offer significant potential for improving the performance and cost-effectiveness of district heating infrastructure.

*[The remainder of the page contains further details, likely including a list of references and a conclusion, which are too faint to transcribe accurately.]*

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