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BRIEF OF PARTIAL REPORT

Laboratory Montebello Experiment No. TDC-802

Date Approved January 10, 1951 Partial Report No. 37

Date Work Completed Aug. 17, 1949 Subject: Hydrocarbon Synthesis

Subject: Synthesis Operations on Alan Wood Catalyst Under Brownsville Conditions - Montebello Run 49

Object: To study the synthesis operation with Alan Wood Catalyst in the Montebello Reactor, revised to duplicate the vertical gas velocity gradient of the Brownsville reactor design.

The reactor was changed in the following respects from that used in Runs 45-48: Approximately ten feet was added to the length of the 12-inch diameter reactor thus extending it eleven feet above the top of the three steam cooling tubes. This change made the reactor 29 feet tall. Run 49 was made with Alan Wood magnetite catalyst, 1:2 K20/100 Fe, at 650°F., 400 psig, and with a 1:1 recycle ratio using a fresh feed rate of 15 MCFH. These are equivalent to Brownsville design conditions. From 497 hours to 528 hours (the end of the run), the fresh feed rate was 11 MCFH.

Conclusions:

- 1. The data for Run 49 show that the catalyst level can be increased from the design level of about 10 feet to a maximum level of about 20 feet.
- 2. This increase in catalyst level resulted in an increase in total liquid yield, basis Brownsville, from 5000 Bbls./day to 6400 Bbls./day. This is still substantially below the Brownsville design value of 7855 Bbls./day.
- 3. Data from the Stanolind 8-inch reactor on Alan Wood catalyst at one-half the bed depth and one-half the linear velocity agree very closely with Montebello data on this same catalyst.
- 4. Catalyst replacement rates in the range of 20 to 50 tons per day at Brownsville (300 to 120 Bbls./ton) is not important economically.

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HYDROCARBON SYNTHESIS

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SYNTHESIS OPERATIONS ON ALAN WOOD CATALYST UNDER BROWNSVILLE CONDITIONS

MONTEBELLO RUN 49

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